World History Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2010 2nd Semester Test

\***Explain humanism**-(10pts)

**\*Explain how Martin Luther’s religious reforms led to the emergence of Protestantism (15 pts)**

**What were the different forms of Protestantism that emerged in Europe as the Reformation spread? (15 pts)**

**Summarize the religious rebirth of the Catholic Church (20 pts)**

**What were the political and economic causes and effects of the African slave trade. (5pts)**

**What is a gunpowder empire? (5pts)**

**What were the two factors that lead to Napoleon’s defeat? (10pts)**

**What is the concept of laissez-faire? (5pts)**

**Name the four great mathematicians who had a profound impact on astronomy? (5pts)**

**What is the significance of Rene Descartes’ principle of the separation of mind and matter? (5pts)**

**What were Voltaire and Montesquieu major contributions? (5pts)**

**What were Rousseau’s basic theories presented in The Social Contract? (5pts)**

**What were the short and long term causes of WWI?**

**How did the shortcomings of the Versailles Treaty lead to WWII?**